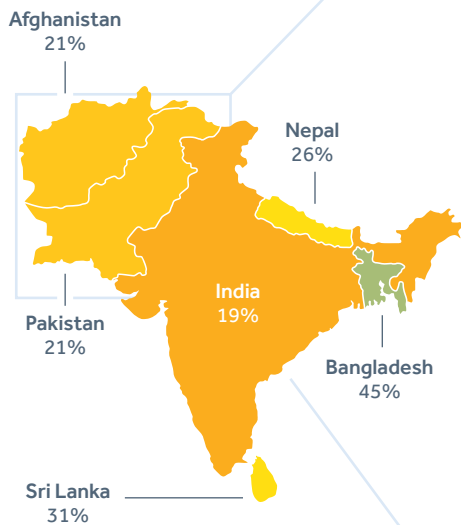
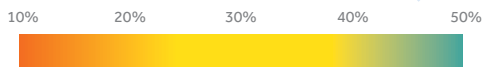


Perceptions of Government Accountability in Pakistan

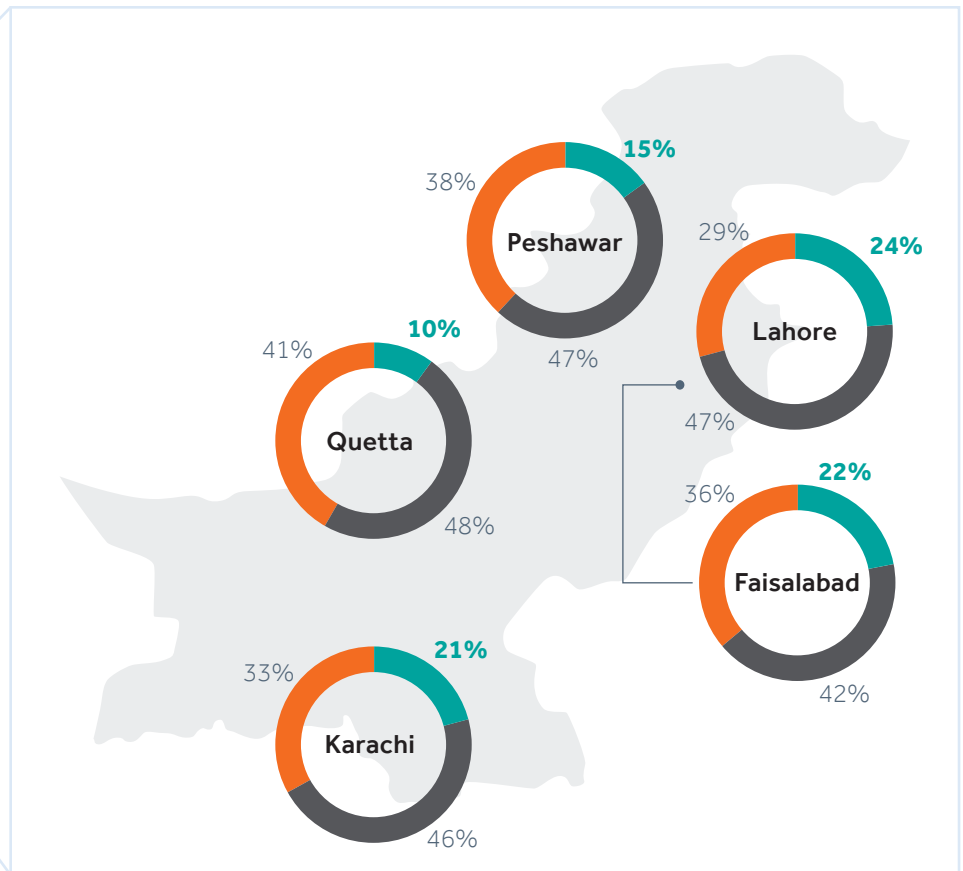
Most likely outcome if a high-ranking government officer is caught embezzling public funds.

Perceptions in South Asia

Percentage that believes the government officer would be prosecuted and punished.

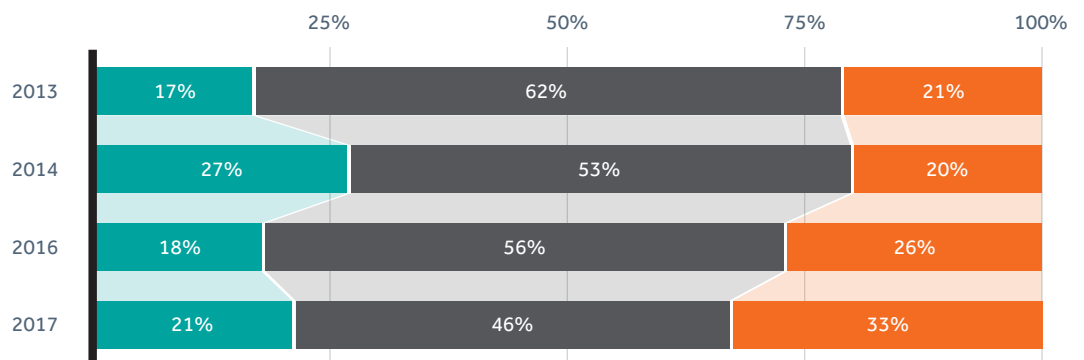


Perceptions in Urban Centers



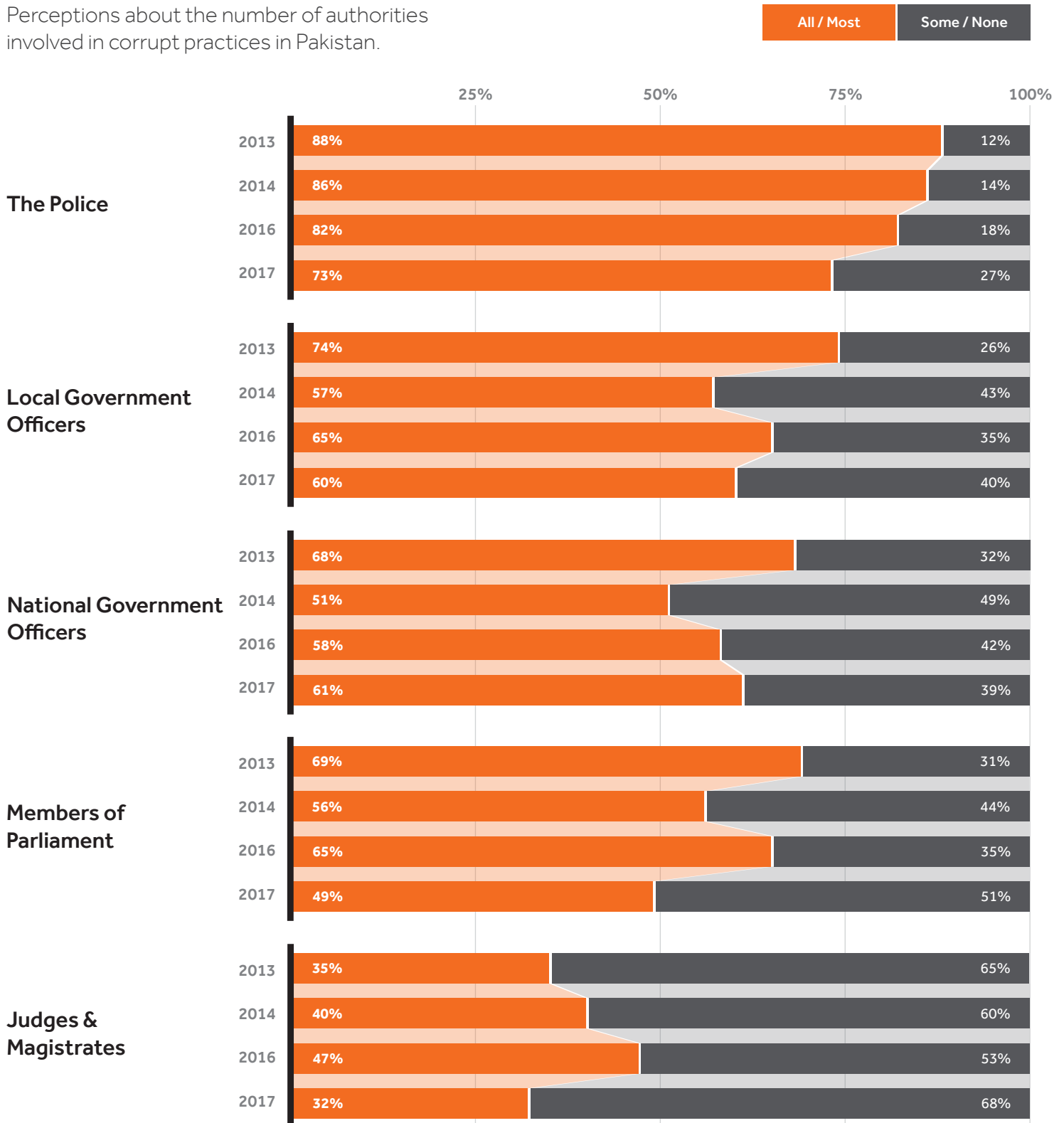
■ The government officer is prosecuted and punished
 ■ An investigation is opened but never reaches a conclusion
 ■ The accusation is ignored by the authorities

Perceptions in Pakistan



Corruption Across Institutions in Pakistan

Perceptions about the number of authorities involved in corrupt practices in Pakistan.

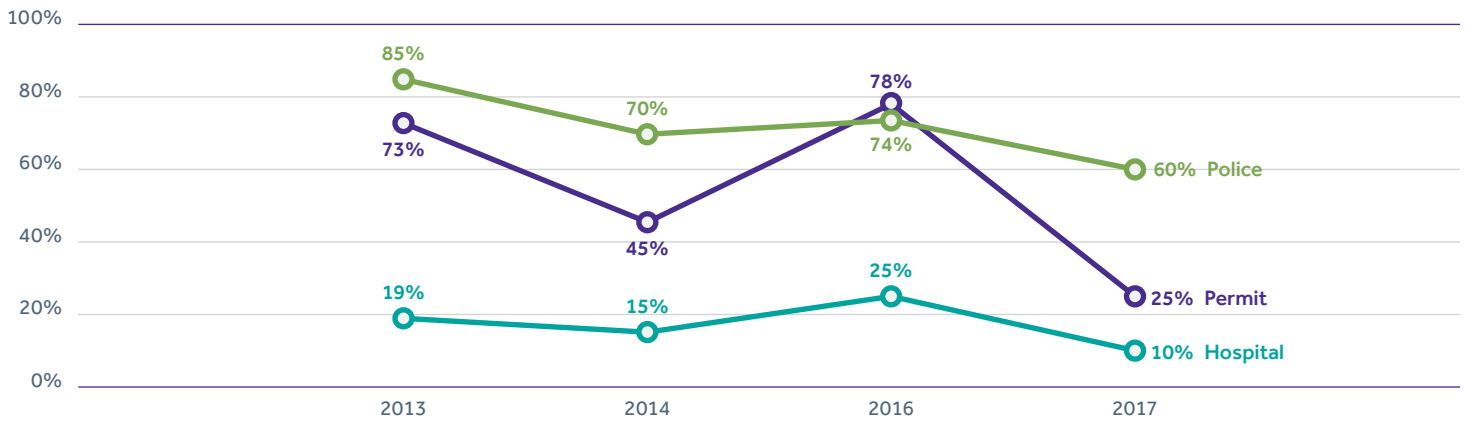


Source: WJP General Population Poll 2013, 2014, 2016 & 2017

Bribery Victimization in Pakistan

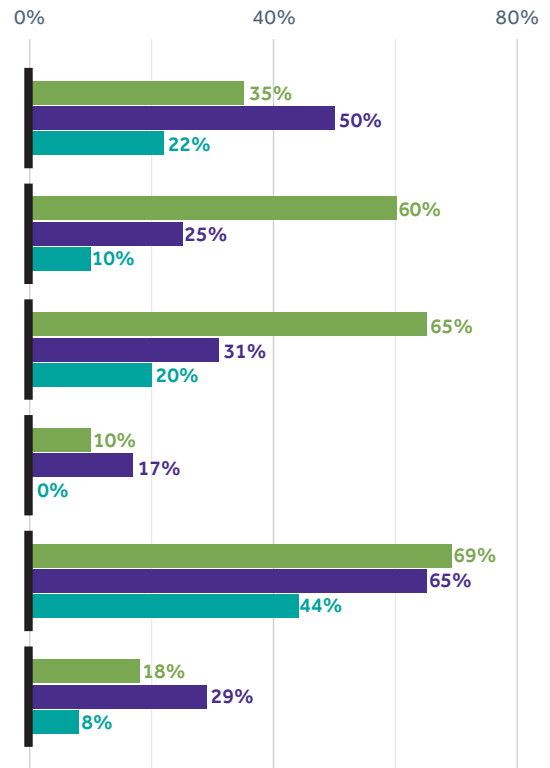
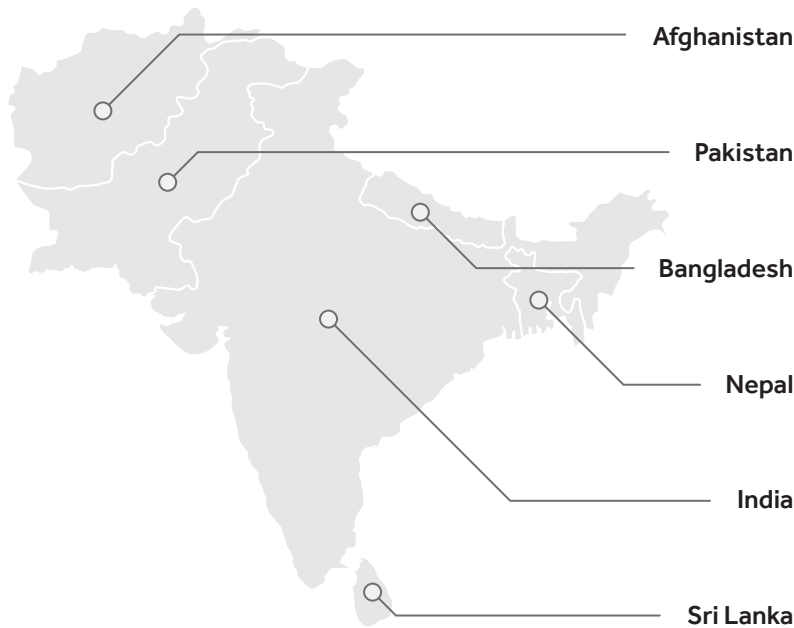
Percentage of people who have had to pay a bribe to request a government permit, to receive medical attention at a public hospital, or to a police officer.

Bribery Victimization in Pakistan over Time



Bribery Victimization in South Asia

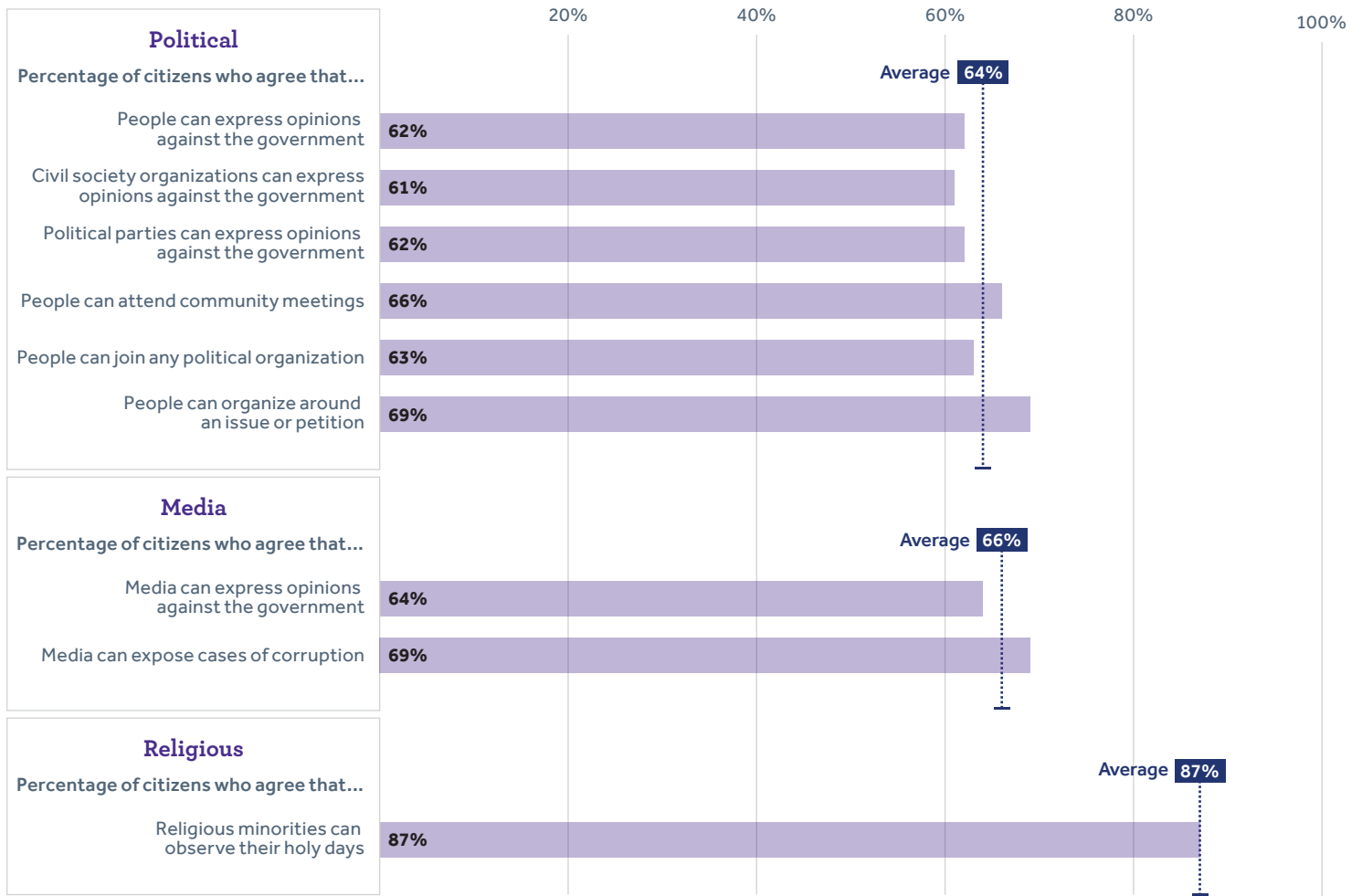
South Asia Averages
POLICE 43%
PERMIT 36%
HOSPITAL 17%



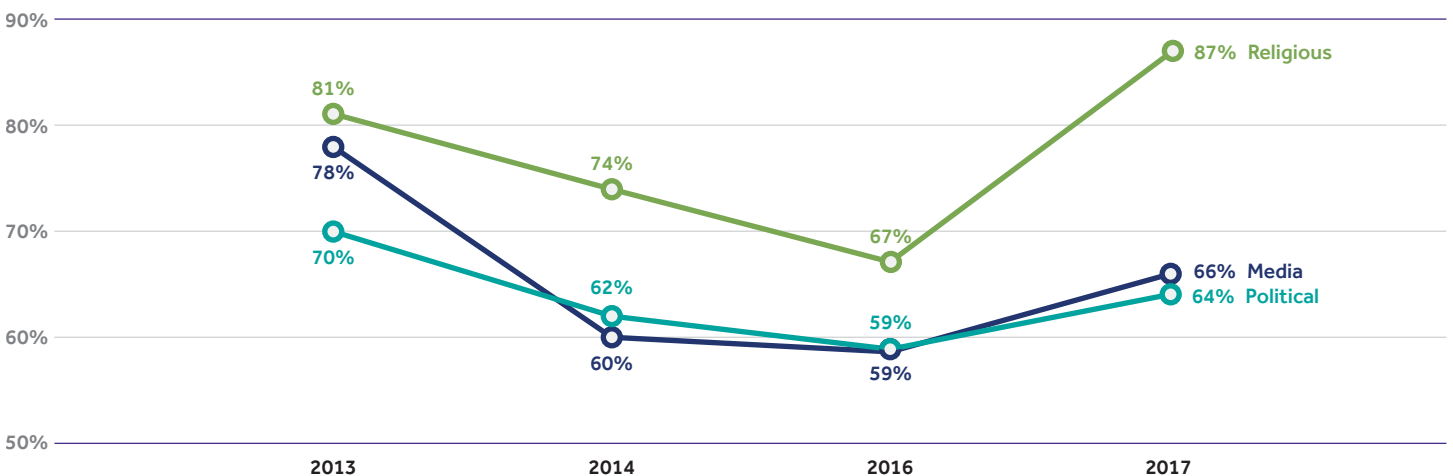
Fundamental Freedoms

Citizens' views on political, media, and religious freedoms in Pakistan.

Breakdown of Fundamental Freedoms Questions



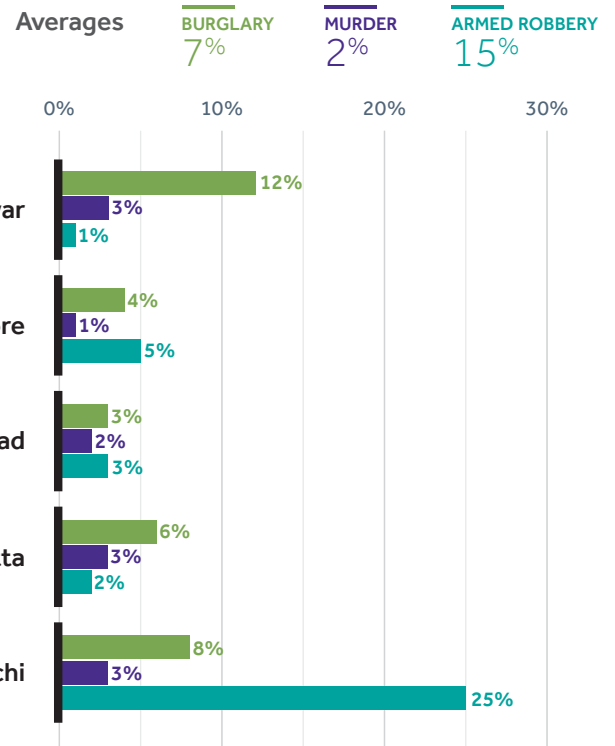
Average of Fundamental Freedoms Over Time



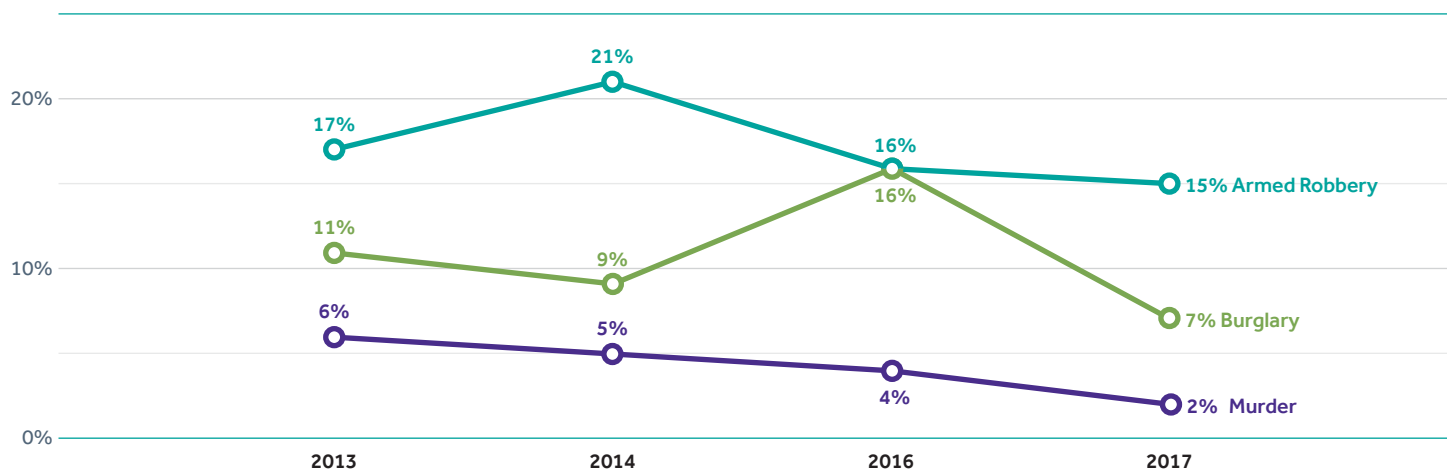
Crime Victimization in Pakistan

Percentage of households that have been victims of burglary, armed robbery, or murder in the last three years.

Crime Victimization by City



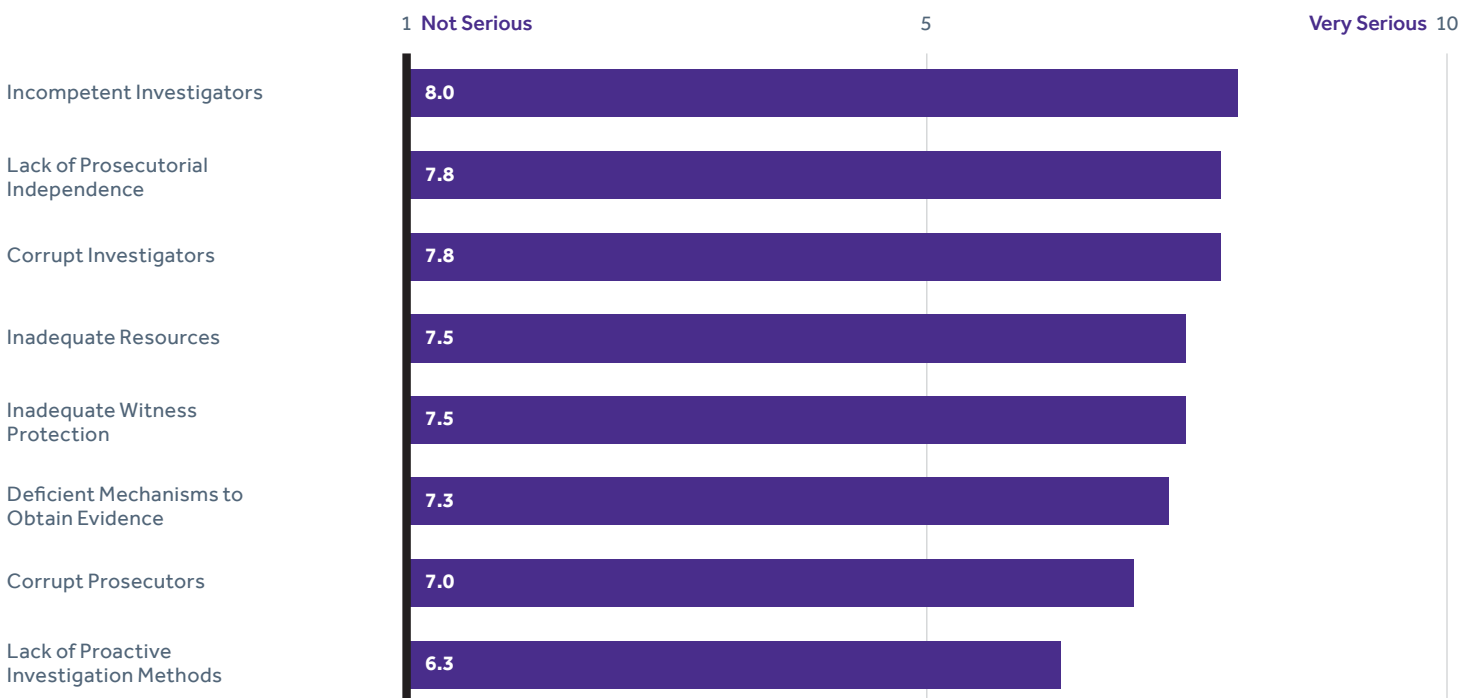
Average Crime Rates Over Time



Criminal Justice in Pakistan

Problems of the Criminal Investigative Services

Problems faced by investigative services in Pakistan rated on a scale of 1 to 10 ¹

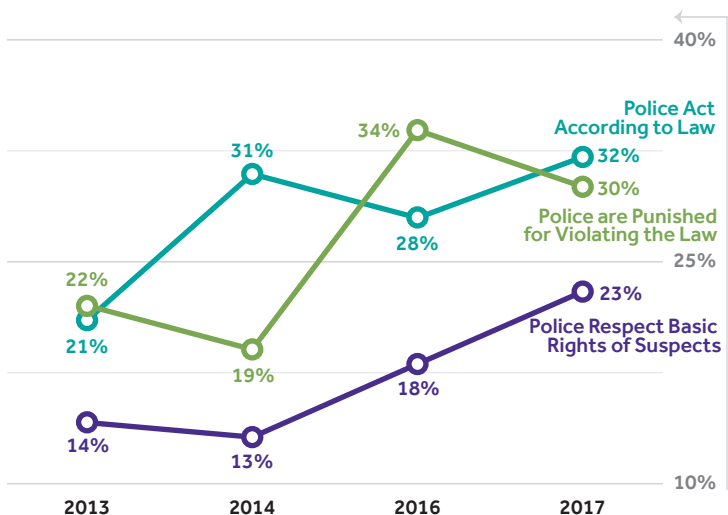


Perceptions of the Police

Accountability

Pakistanis' perceptions of police performance

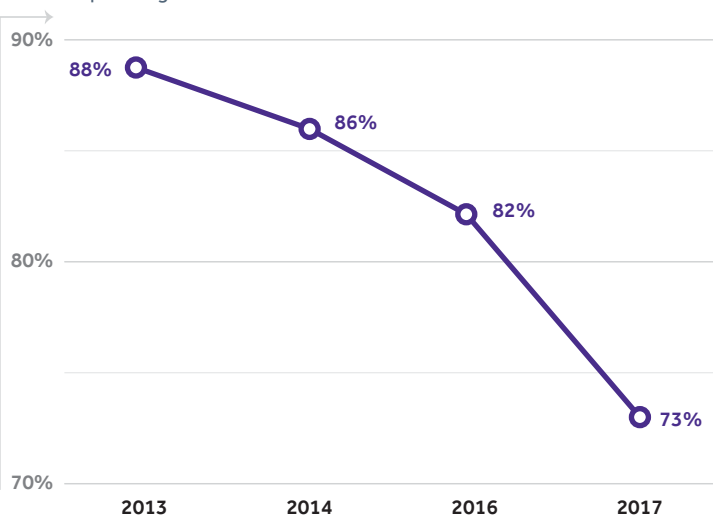
% Responding Always & Often



Corruption

Pakistanis' perceptions about the number of police officers involved in corrupt practices

% Responding Most & All

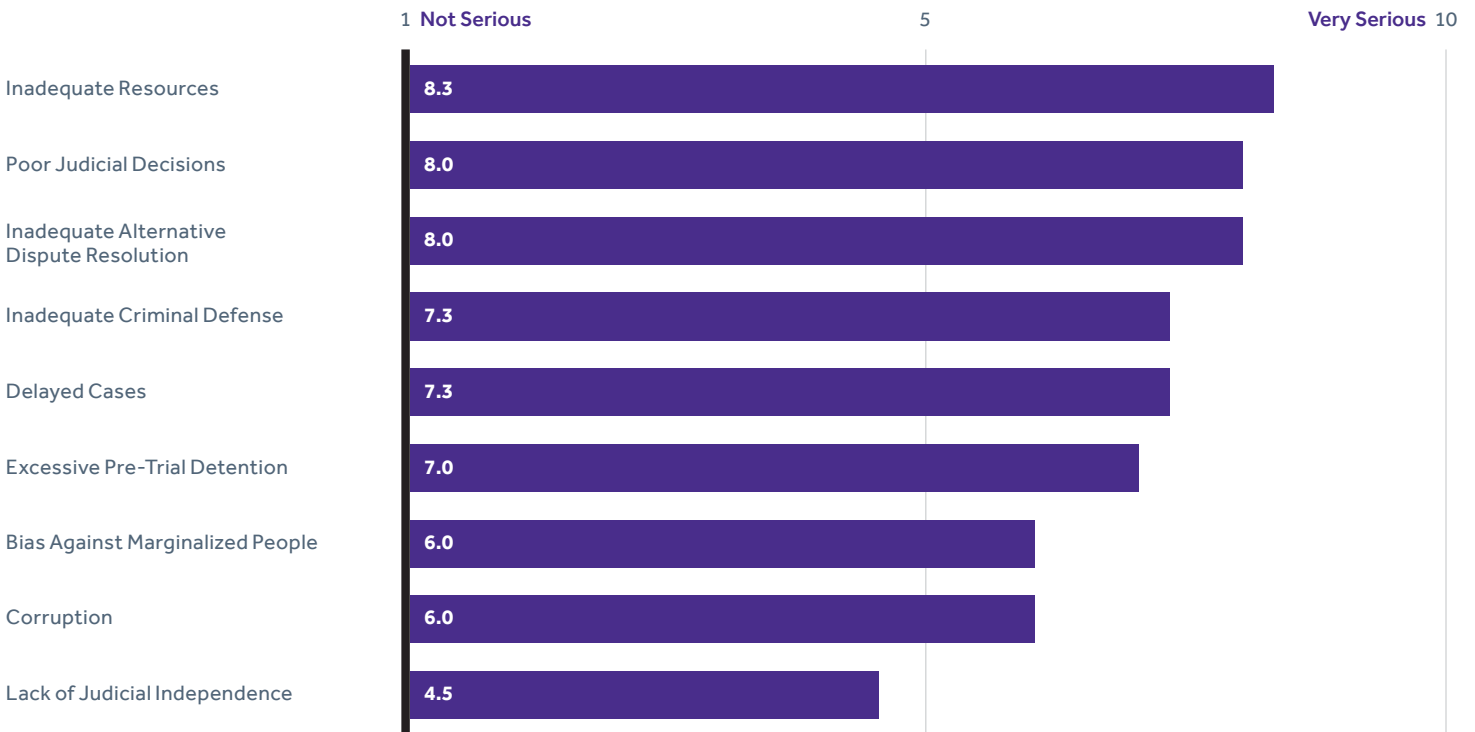


¹ Scores for problems of the criminal investigative services represent average responses from Pakistani criminal justice experts surveyed for the WJP Rule of Law Index 2017-2018. Perceptions data are from the WJP General Population Poll 2013, 2014, 2016 & 2017.

Criminal Justice in Pakistan

Problems Faced by Criminal Courts

Problems faced by criminal courts in Pakistan rated on a scale of 1 to 10²

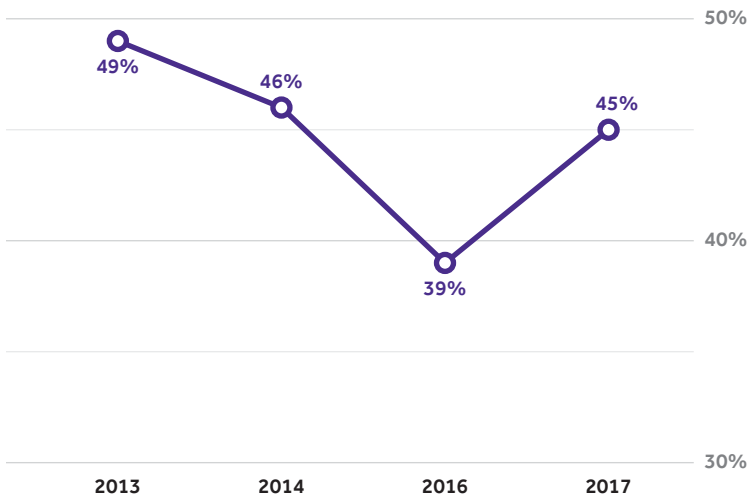


Perceptions of the Courts

Accountability

Pakistanis' perceptions of how often the courts guarantee everyone a fair trial

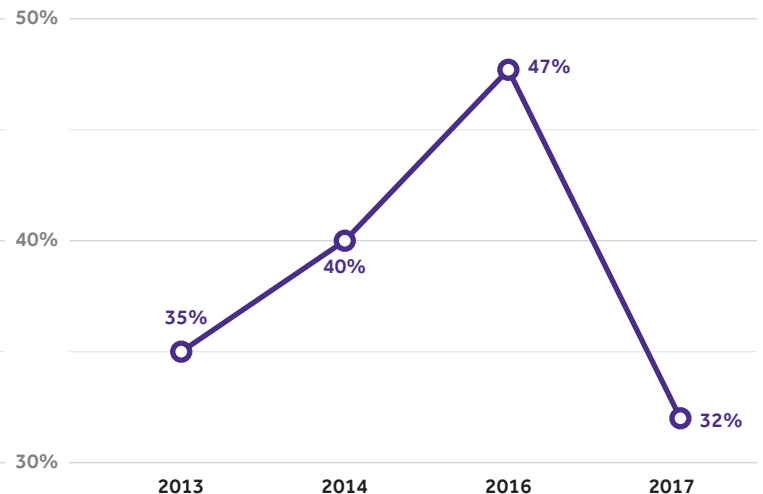
% Responding Always & Often



Corruption

Pakistanis' perceptions about the number of judges & magistrates involved in corrupt practices

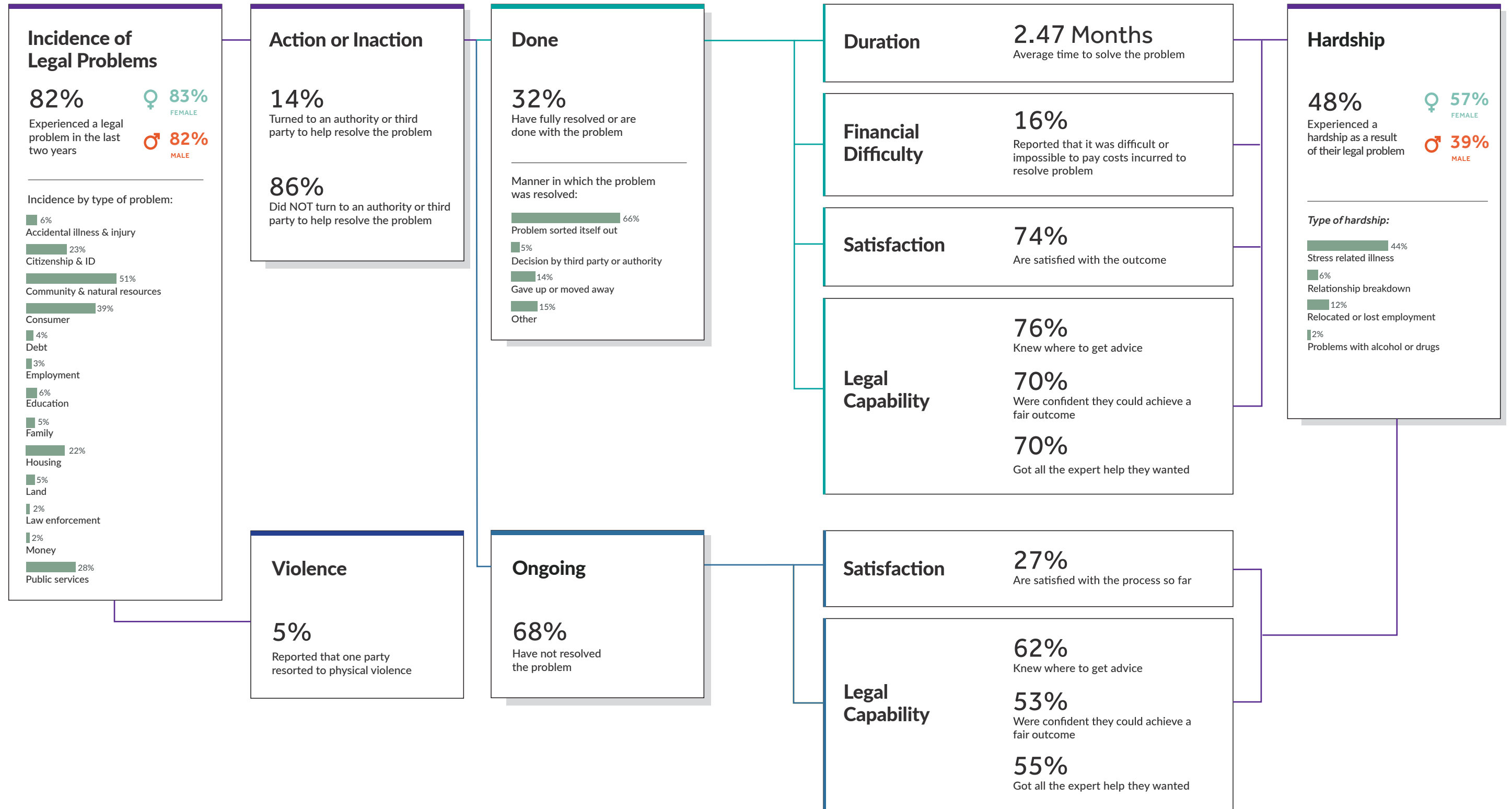
% Responding Most & All



² Scores for problems of the criminal courts represent average responses from Pakistani criminal justice experts surveyed for the WJP Rule of Law Index 2017-2018. Perceptions data are from the WJP General Population Poll 2013, 2014, 2016 & 2017.

Access to Civil Justice in Pakistan

Incidence of everyday legal problems, whether respondents take action to resolve these problems, and experiences with the resolution process.



Legal Awareness

Percentage of Pakistanis who responded correctly to true or false statements about their legal rights.

	Average	Breakdown by Gender		Breakdown by Education			
		Men	Women	No Schooling	Primary Level	Secondary Level	University or Above
Due Process							
A suspect must be informed of the nature of the accusation immediately upon arrest. (TRUE)	87%	88%	86%	89%	84%	86%	91%
A poor person is entitled to free legal representation in criminal matters. (FALSE)	13%	12%	14%	15%	15%	12%	8%
A suspected criminal can be detained for as long as needed. (FALSE)	23%	19%	28%	22%	27%	22%	20%
Children's Rights							
Children younger than 14 are prohibited from working in any factory, mine, or any other hazardous employment. (TRUE)	78%	80%	76%	79%	73%	79%	85%
The State is required to provide free and compulsory education to all children between the ages of 5 and 16. (TRUE)	94%	96%	91%	92%	92%	94%	94%
Women's Rights							
Only the male head of household can be listed on a land certificate. (FALSE)	53%	44%	62%	56%	58%	50%	48%
The marriage of a girl whose age is less than 16 is allowed by law. (FALSE)	77%	79%	74%	80%	76%	75%	81%
A woman can obtain a divorce without the approval of her husband. (TRUE)	51%	48%	54%	46%	49%	54%	49%
Women can be exchanged as brides to settle unpaid debts. (FALSE)	85%	89%	81%	85%	78%	87%	87%
All citizens, men and women, have equal rights and duties before the law. (TRUE)	73%	86%	59%	69%	68%	77%	70%
Average Score Out of 10 questions	6.1/10	6.2/10	6.1/10	6.2/10	6.0/10	6.1/10	6.2/10

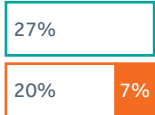
Women in Pakistani Society

Difference in men and women's views, legal documentation, and literacy.

Views on Women's Role in Society

Inheritance

A. A married daughter is not entitled to her father's estate because she is under the care of her husband

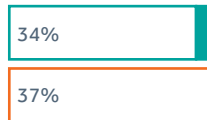


B. All children are entitled to a portion of their parent's estate



Divorce

A. A woman should be able to divorce without the approval of her husband

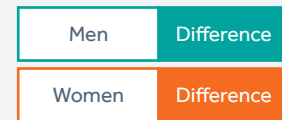


B. A woman should obtain the approval of her husband for divorce



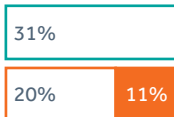
Key

Values based on percent that agreed with statement A or B



Domestic Violence

A. A married man has the right to hit his wife if she misbehaves



B. A married man does not have the right to hit his wife and should be stopped

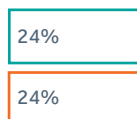


Employment

A. A woman should be allowed to work outside the home

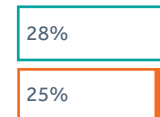


B. A woman should not be allowed to work outside the home



Dispute Resolution

A. Women should engage in local dispute resolution



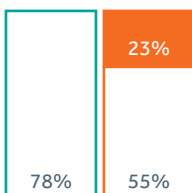
B. Women should stay out of local dispute resolution



Legal Identity & Literacy

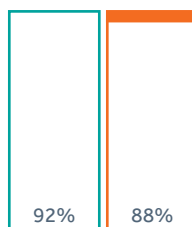
Birth Certificate

Has a birth certificate



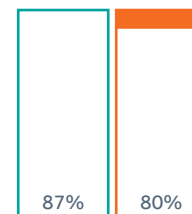
National ID

Has a current, unexpired National ID



Literacy

Can read and write



Internally Displaced People in Pakistan

Acceptance of Internally Displaced People (IDPs)

Percentage who agree that...

IDPs are welcome in my community

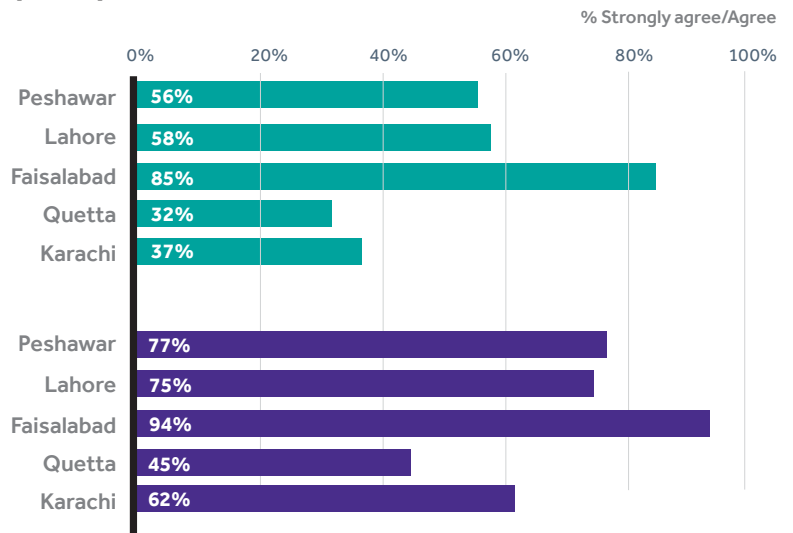


50% of Citizens Agree

The government is doing enough to help IDPs

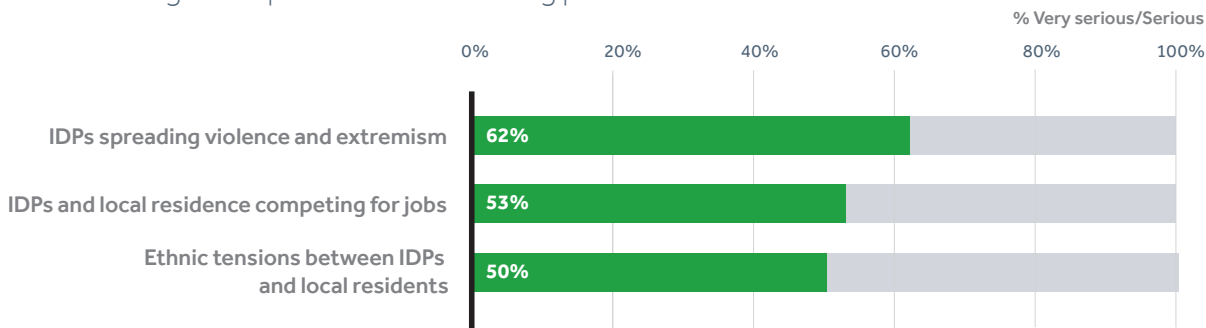


70% of Citizens Agree



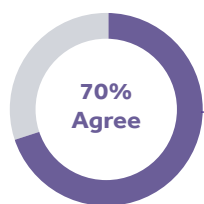
Perceived Problems with Internally Displaced People (IDPs)

Percentage who perceive the following problems to be serious.

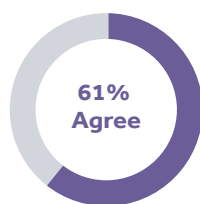


Internally Displaced People (IDPs) and Institutions

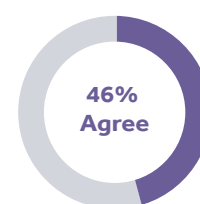
Percentage who agree that...



The government is doing enough to help IDPs



IDPs are portrayed fairly by the media



Local residents and IDPs are treated equally by the police

Refugees in Pakistan

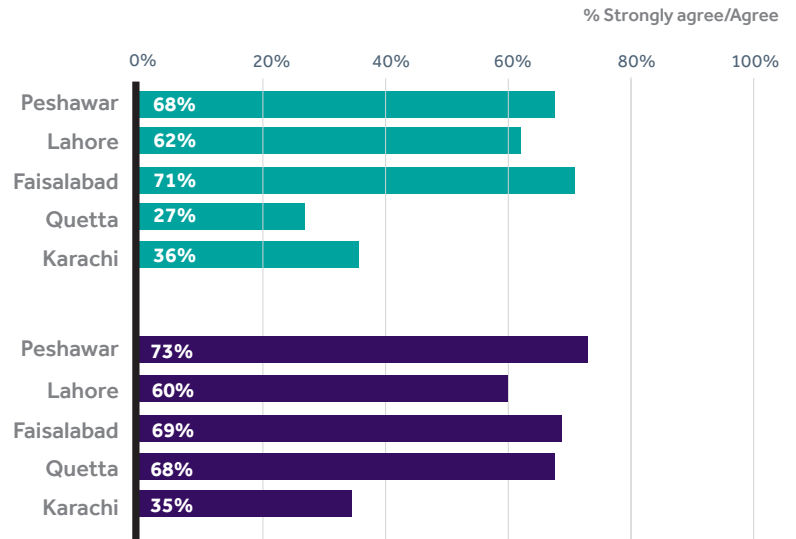
Acceptance of Refugees

Percentage who agree that...

Refugees are welcome in my community

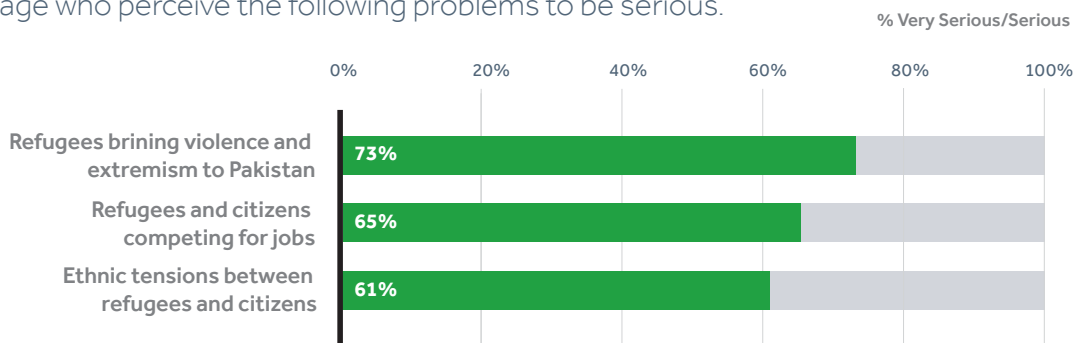


Refugees should have the same constitutional rights as citizens



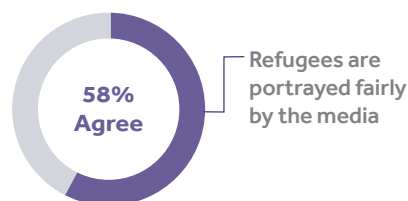
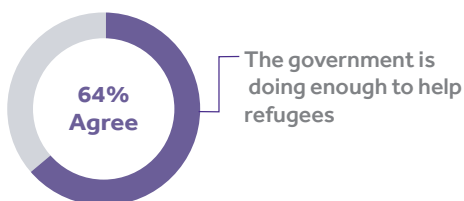
Perceived Problems with Refugees

Percentage who perceive the following problems to be serious.



Refugees and Institutions

Percentage who agree that...



Trust in Pakistan

How much trust do citizens have in...

A lot / Some

Little / None

